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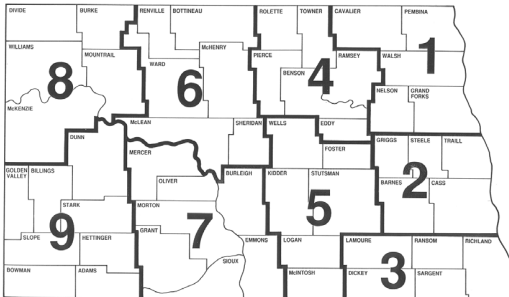
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**North Dakota Farm Bureau**  
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# Farm Bureau Beliefs

- America's unparalleled progress is based on freedom and dignity of the individual, sustained by basic moral and religious concepts.
- Economic progress, cultural advancement, ethical and religious principles flourish best where people are free, responsible individuals.
- Individual freedom and opportunity must not be sacrificed in a quest for guaranteed "security."
- We believe in government by legislative and constitutional law, impartially administered, without special privilege.
- We believe in the representative form of government—a republic—as provided in our Constitution, in limitations on government power, in maintenance of equal opportunity, in the right of each individual to freedom of worship and in freedom of speech, press and peaceful assembly.
- We believe that the basic principles of Americanism—with emphasis upon freedom, dignity and the responsibility of the individual, and our private competitive enterprise system—should be taught in the schools.
- Individuals have a moral responsibility to help preserve freedom for future generations by participating in public affairs and by helping to elect candidates who share their fundamental beliefs and principles.
- People have the right and the responsibility to speak for themselves individually or through organizations of their choice without coercion or government intervention.
- Property rights are among the human rights essential to the preservation of individual freedom.
- We believe in the right of every person to choose an occupation; to be rewarded according to his/her contribution to society; to save, invest or spend; and to convey his/ her property to heirs. Each person has the responsibility to meet financial obligations incurred.
- We believe that legislation and regulations favorable to all sectors of agriculture should be aggressively developed in cooperation with allied groups possessing common goals.
- We support the right of private organizations to require membership as a prerequisite for member services.

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## Notes

Throughout this policy book, you'll notice a small number at the end of each policy statement. The number following the ID number (after the slash) denotes the year the Farm Bureau policy was adopted by the voting delegates. The policies adopted in 2019 will be automatically deleted from NDFB policy at the next annual meeting unless voting delegate action commands otherwise. The number 21 denotes policy adopted at the past NDFB Annual Meeting in Bismarck.

If any policy conflicts with another policy, the most recently adopted policy takes precedence.

## **Purpose Statement**

NDFB is an independent, statewide, non-governmental, voluntary organization dedicated to improving opportunities and prosperity for all North Dakotans by advocating for our state's largest, renewable, economic sector: agriculture.

## **Vision Statement**

Our vision is to create lasting economic opportunity and the framework for an unsurpassed quality of life for all North Dakotans. We will do this by being the most influential champions for practices, ideas, policies, issues and initiatives that benefit our state's economic backbone: agriculture. Our intent is to help ensure unencumbered support for farmers, ranchers, entrepreneurs and the self-reliant people who have built our state, and those who continue to build upon that legacy.

## **Mission Statement**

Our mission is to enhance the livelihood of all North Dakota individuals, families and communities by advocating for agriculture, our state's largest, most important economic sector. Our goal is to create a better future consistent with our purpose, our vision, and supported by our core principles of individual freedoms and initiatives, self-reliance, independence, and hard work.

## **Section 100 - General Agriculture**

### **Agricultural Credit and Finance Policy 101.00**

We support the Beginning Farm Loan Program at a minimum of \$500,000 loan limit.---ID#: 2375/20 101.01

We encourage the development of more beginner and young farmer/rancher loan programs at low interest rates.---ID#: 2331/19 101.02

### **Agricultural Marketing 102.00**

We support the continued education of the public on the benefits of agriculture technologies.---ID#: 2000/21 102.01

We shall work with other agricultural organizations and commodity groups to promote the American consumers' right to an informed purchasing choice and to promote the benefit of American grown produce.---ID#: 2398/20 102.02

### **Agricultural Research and Extension 103.00**

We support funding for agricultural research in the university system.---ID#: 1321/21 103.01

We support funding for 4-H fees.---ID#: 2278/19 103.02

We support research and development of feeding livestock and animal feeding facilities that may lead to more feeding and marketing of livestock and livestock products in North Dakota and promote the use of our feed grains and by-products.---ID#: 1699/21 103.03

We support the State Board of Agricultural and Research Extension (SBARE) prioritizing the funding for the Agricultural Experiment Station and NDSU Extension. We encourage all groups affected by the Agricultural Experiment Station and NDSU Extension to participate in the SBARE process.---ID#: 2337/20 103.04

We encourage groups requesting state funding for agricultural research to apply through the State Board of Agricultural and Research Extension (SBARE) or the North Dakota Agricultural Products Utilization Commission (APUC).---ID#: 2173/20	103.05
We believe that any funding derived from the state designated for the Agriculture Experiment Station and/or to NDSU Extension, is to be determined by the State Board of Agricultural and Research Extension (SBARE).---ID#: 2314/19	103.06
We support a proactive stance in the research, development, commercialization and marketing for hemp production. ---ID#: 2382/20	103.07
North Dakota should take a proactive stance in the research, development, commercialization and marketing of modern farming practices and technologies.---ID#: 2119/20	103.08
We oppose a nutrient management program that mandates farmers and ranchers participation. We support education for nutrient management practices. We also oppose outside interests such as industry suppliers having input on such a program. However, any programs should be based in sound science with input from farmers and ranchers.---ID#: 2279/19	103.09
We support the USDA-ARS Northern Crops Science Lab, USDA-ARS Northern Great Plains Research Laboratory, NDSU Extension Service, NDSU Research Centers, Northern Crops Institute and USDA-ARS Human Nutrition Laboratory.---ID#: 1098/19	103.10
We support continued research on the use of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAV) in production agriculture and support legislation to allow farmers to fly UAVs for agricultural uses on their own farms. In research or application, the UAVs should not compromise business security, intellectual or private property rights of farmers and ranchers or other business owners.---ID#: 2071/19	103.11

<b>Commodity Groups</b>	<b>104.00</b>
We support all agricultural commodity groups in their efforts to promote agricultural commodities through research and market development.---ID#: 2318/19	104.01
All commodity checkoffs should be voluntary and refundable. ---ID#: 2093/19	104.02
<b>Crop Insurance</b>	<b>105.00</b>
We support improving crop quality protections in crop insurance. ---ID#: 2359/20	105.01
We support a private crop insurance option, independent of the federal government.---ID#: 2136/20	105.02
<b>Grain Bonding and Bankruptcy</b>	<b>106.00</b>
We support legislation that protects unsecured debtors in prepay agreements and contracts against financial loss.---ID#: 1710/19	106.01
We support law that directs bankruptcy courts to recognize legal scale tickets, warehouse receipts, and receipts for fertilizer, chemicals and other inputs held by farmers as legal documents indicating that they are the legal owners of such property held in a bankrupt elevator or warehouse.---ID#: 1790/19	106.02
<b>Grain Regulation</b>	<b>107.00</b>
We support state regulation and verification of accuracy of protein, falling numbers, Deoxynivalenol (DON), and other grain quality testers used in the commercial purchase of commodities.---ID#: 2351/20	107.01
<b>Labor</b>	<b>108.00</b>
We believe employers should hire only legal employees.---ID#: 2372/20	108.01

## Section 200 - Animal Agriculture

<b>Animal Welfare</b>	<b>201.00</b>
We support the humane treatment of animals, but will oppose and work to change any law elevating animals to the level of humans.---ID#: 2058/19	201.01
We support the North Dakota Board of Animal Health and the John's Advisory Committee in its continuation of the volunteer John's testing program.---ID#: 623/19	201.02
In an animal dispute, all parties should attempt to resolve the issue before involving the authorities.---ID#: 2450/21	201.03
NDFB believes no action should be pursued by law enforcement on animal welfare complaints based on anonymous reports.---ID#: 2451/21	201.04
We believe animals should not be seized without approval from the State Veterinarian on behalf of the Board of Animal Health and until the owners have been afforded due process in the court of law.---ID#: 2185/21	201.05
We support NDFB working to strengthen animal owner's private property rights under North Dakota's existing animal cruelty and abuse legislation. ---ID#: 2248/21	201.06
We believe two or more North Dakota licensed veterinarians, specialized in large animal health, should be consulted to determine animal neglect, abuse or cruelty prior to charges or seizure of livestock.---ID#: 2388/20	201.07
We oppose anti-agriculture activists or environmental groups, such as the Humane Society of the United States (HSUS) and People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals (PETA), which are detrimental to agriculture and private ownership of land and animals in North Dakota. We oppose the promotion of their agendas in schools and the use of state-funded media for this purpose.---ID#: 1938/20	201.08



We believe that when animals are sick or at risk of becoming sick they should be cared for in adherence with evidence-based standards of veterinary medicine to decrease suffering and production loss.---ID#: 1810/20	201.09
We oppose the Humane Society of the United States involvement in the training of law enforcement personnel in regard to animal cruelty regulations.---ID#: 2149/20	201.10
We support the responsible use of antibiotics and the science-based use of them in metaphylaxis.---ID#: 2325/19	201.11
In the absence of adequate federal funding, we urge the governor and the Emergency Commission to provide funding to the Board of Animal Health for testing and depopulating tuberculosis or brucellosis infected herds of both domestic and non-traditional livestock.---ID#: 2446/21	201.12
We support licensed North Dakota veterinarians prescribing medicines for livestock to ranchers or farmers who have a veterinary client patient relationship.---ID#: 2108/19	201.13
<b>Brand Inspection and Animal Identification</b>	<b>202.00</b>
We support the current North Dakota state brand program operated by the North Dakota Stockmen's Association and its use as a legally recognized form of identification and livestock proof of ownership.---ID#: 2415/20	202.01
We believe any animal identification program should be voluntary and market-driven. We oppose any and all attempts to make it a mandatory, government-run program.---ID#: 1878/20	202.02
We support the use of ultra-high/high frequency electronic tags for federally mandated livestock traceability programs.---ID#: 2389/20	202.03
<b>General Animal Ag</b>	<b>203.00</b>
NDFB supports moving the Animal Feeding Operations (AFO) permitting process from the Department of Environment Quality to the Department of Agriculture.---ID#: 2476/21	203.01

We support the diversification of livestock classes and the increased capacity within the meat packing industry.---ID#: 2460/21	203.02
We believe, in years of drought, excessive water, and/or hay shortages, livestock shall take precedence over wildlife for the purpose of early haying and/or grazing on CRP acres.---ID#: 1630/21	203.03
We support the reinstatement of federal funding for meat inspectors in horse processing facilities. If this is not attained, we urge the North Dakota Department of Agriculture to work closely with other states to find a way to fund our inspectors.---ID#: 1645/21	203.04
We support labeling of U.S. commodities through the channels of free enterprise and entrepreneurship rather than a government mandated program.---ID#: 2399/20	203.05
NDFB opposes the removal of USDA inspectors from packing plants and any privatization of the inspection process.---ID#: 2374/20	203.06
We believe that livestock should take precedence over wildlife for the purpose of water access, haying and/or grazing on CRP acres.---ID#: 2282/19	203.07
We support efforts to expand all of the livestock industry in North Dakota.---ID#: 1388/19	203.08

## **Section 300 - Transportation**

<b>Highways, Funding and Maintenance</b>	<b>301.00</b>
We support a state cost share program to allow for improvements when township/county roads, ditches, or bridges require improvements.---ID#: 2217/21	301.01
We believe use of erosion control devices in road ditches should be removed after one year. ---ID#: 2407/20	301.02
We support state funding for repairs maintenance and improvements of county and township roads.---ID#: 2166/20	301.03
We believe that when hard surfaced roads are resurfaced or top-lifted, the shoulder should also be raised.---ID#: 1545/20	301.04
As a result of any non-agricultural construction, if heavily-used township or county roads are damaged, the townships or counties should be fully compensated for the damages to the roads.---ID#: 2333/19	301.05
<b>Transportation Miscellaneous</b>	<b>302.00</b>
We encourage safe and courteous practices by farmers transporting machinery and promote public awareness of farm machinery being transported on North Dakota roads. We support lawful movement of all types of farm machinery at night on all roads in North Dakota.---ID#: 2120/20	302.01
We support the creation and implementation of tools and technologies that allow our products to be transported efficiently to market.---ID#: 2117/20	302.02

We support the use of a unified rural road labeling system.---ID#: 2135/20	302.03
Road signs should be staggered to allow passage of wide equipment.---ID#: 2176/20	302.04

## **Section 400 - Government**

### **Courts and the Legal System 401.00**

The judicial branch should be prohibited from considering international law or religious law when deciding cases.---ID#: 1550/20	401.01
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### **Economic Development 402.00**

NDFB supports capitalism and free enterprise.---ID#: 2453/21	402.01
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### **Elections 403.00**

We believe an elected official must pass a test on the state and national constitution before being allowed to take office.---ID#: 2454/21	403.01
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### **Government Operations 404.00**

Under the state of emergency declaration, all executive orders by the Governor of North Dakota must be approved by a majority vote of both chambers of the legislature after 20 days and no more than 90 days after the order is executed. The lack of approval of both chambers of the legislature voids the executive order.---ID#: 2467/21	404.01
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We oppose mandatory mask mandates at the local, state and federal levels. ---ID#: 2424/21	404.02
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We believe the funding mechanism for county and township infrastructure should be strengthened. ---ID#: 2425/21	404.03
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We support the North Dakota Attorney General having a deadline to respond to issues. ---ID#: 2426/21	404.04
We support a 30 day time frame for governmental responses to any application, permit or filing.---ID#: 2400/20	404.05
We support the increased availability of proper training of rural emergency services in agricultural emergencies. ---ID#: 2193/21	404.06
We oppose federal or state mandates to cities, counties, townships or school districts or any local jurisdiction without funding such mandates.---ID#: 62/20	404.07
<b>Insurance</b>	<b>405.00</b>
We believe that commercial applicators should be required to have at least one million dollars in liability insurance.---ID#: 2283/19	405.01
We support all North Dakota licensed insurance companies, including Nodak Insurance, providing insurance alternatives for all agricultural practices including, but not limited to, direct market agriculture.---ID#: 2296/19	405.02

We oppose mandates on health insurance.---ID#: 1689/21	405.03
We encourage increased private competition in the North Dakota health insurance market.---ID#: 1351/19	405.04
<b>North Dakota Laws</b>	<b>406.00</b>
We believe no investigative action can be pursued by the enforcement officers of the North Dakota Department of Agriculture and Department of Health based on anonymous complaints. However, we support the investigation of confidential complaints.---ID#: 2472/21	406.01
We support the elimination of the corporate farming laws in North Dakota.---ID#: 2473/21	406.02
NDFB should not support changes to the North Dakota corporate farming laws that give advantage to or discriminate against any specific commodity or species. ---ID#: 2090/19	406.03
We oppose adverse possession.---ID#: 2475/21	406.04
We support private development of local and state processing plants and believe it will create income for our producers.---ID#: 2436/21	406.05
We recommend the passing of a “stand your ground” bill that will allow residents to protect themselves without requiring that they attempt to flee from the assailant or criminal first.---ID#: 2428/21	406.06
Claims submitted to the State Department of Agriculture that are deemed frivolous and are withdrawn should result in the expenses incurred with the claim being paid by the submitting person or group. ---ID#: 1966/21	406.07

NDFB supports the rule of law being enforced during protests and civil unrest.---ID#: 2258/21	406.08
NDFB supports the end of civil forfeiture in North Dakota.---ID#: 2192/21	406.09
We oppose any red flag gun laws.---ID#: 2360/20	406.10
When it comes to services that are required by the state, such as the Department of Motor Vehicle and Social Services, the state shall make every effort to ensure that rural areas maintain efficient license and service agencies to meet those needs. ---ID#: 2364/20	406.11
NDFB supports licensed and registered North Dakota bee keepers and apiaries. ---ID#: 2368/20	406.12
NDFB supports following the ND Department of Agriculture's regulations on the bee and honey industry, especially the proper signage for registered bee yards. ---ID#: 2369/20	406.13
We support the creation of a law that would protect land used primarily for production agriculture to retain its agricultural designation even when annexed by a city or municipality. Special assessments should be deferred until the land is developed.---ID#: 1913/20	406.14
We support a farm-friendly driver's license program with a minimum age at 14.5.---ID#: 1467/20	406.15
We support state laws that require legal identification to vote.---ID#: 2125/20	406.16
North Dakota government entities should not have eminent domain authority outside their geographical boundaries.---ID#: 2133/20	406.17

We believe the current speed limits on two and four-lane highways in North Dakota adequately meet the needs of its residents.---ID#: 2304/19	406.18
We oppose any effort that would support the legalization of marijuana for recreational use in North Dakota. It is illegal under federal law and should not be allowed for usage in North Dakota.---ID#: 2307/19	406.19
We believe the penalties for driving while under the influence of marijuana should be equal to those for driving under the influence of alcohol.---ID#: 2270/19	406.20
We support the current Class D driver's license law for transporting farm to market.---ID#: 2091/19	406.21
We oppose special restrictions for land owners, such as restricting pesticides and requiring changes in land use, for the production of more bees.---ID#: 2106/19	406.22
We support increased penalties from malicious criminal behavior relating to the destruction of personal and public property including crops and livestock.---ID#: 1769/19	406.23
<b>Agriculture Zoning</b>	<b>407.00</b>
We believe agriculture zoning should not be held to a higher standard than zoning for industrial or municipal uses.---ID#: 786/20	407.01
We believe zoning authority should be controlled at the township level when the townships choose to do so.---ID#: 1090/19	407.02



We stand in opposition to any political subdivisions creating an airport authority board to bypass county commission and township authority in creating a new airport that is not in current city limits.---ID#: 2151/20 407.03

We shall work with townships and counties to develop farmer-friendly, responsible zoning ordinances for animal agriculture and oppose extra-territorial zoning. ---ID#: 2218/21 407.04

We believe that townships should not have the ability to zone for Animal Feeding Operations (AFO).---ID#: 2477/21 407.05

**Direct Marketing 408.00**

We support producers selling individual cuts of meat so long as it is processed at a custom exempt facility.---ID#: 2461/21 408.01

We support the right to harvest or slaughter, with out limitation, any commodity and/or livestock for personal consumption or private sale.---ID#: 1895/20 408.02

We urge our legislators to reduce regulations to allow for as many local products as possible.---ID#: 2437/21 408.03

We oppose any changes which reduces allowable items to the cottage food laws in North Dakota.---ID#: 2385/20 408.04

<b>State Government</b>	<b>409.00</b>
We support the implementation of districts within North Dakota counties with county commissioners being elected and representing the district they reside in.---ID#: 2462/21	409.01
We believe any change to North Dakota's constitution should require a 2/3 majority vote approved by the voters in a general election. ---ID#: 2421/21	409.02
We support a requirement that any and all changes to the initiative, referral, recall and repeal process for statutory measures shall require a simple majority vote of the people.---ID#: 2245/21	409.03
We strongly feel that our North Dakota democratic process shall not be impeded and that our ballot initiative process should not become more restrictive.---ID#: 2230/21	409.04
We support legislative action prohibiting the filing of any initiated measure mandating the automatic distribution of any state revenue funds, such as Oil Extraction Tax, without direct action by the North Dakota Legislature.---ID#: 2072/19	409.05
We support the North Dakota Department of Agriculture creating a position of in-house legal counsel.---ID#: 2427/21	409.06
NDFB does not support state agencies conceiving, authoring or fostering legislation. ---ID#: 2222/21	409.07
We believe state agencies, such as North Dakota Game and Fish, shall not compete with private industry when enacting agency programs.---ID#: 2336/20	409.08

We believe the North Dakota Legislative Districts should consider geographical area as well as population to more equally represent the rural areas. ---ID#: 2338/20	409.09
NDFB supports a clarification concerning native prairie grass and farm land when the Public Service Commission (PSC) rules on energy facilities, particularly wind development.---ID#: 2354/20	409.10
We support the inclusion of traditionally raised meat and dairy products in state run meal programs.---ID#: 2315/19	409.11
We believe the North Dakota Game and Fish Department should only present pertinent, timely peer reviewed sound science research to support their claims.---ID#: 2327/19	409.12
We support improving the 911 system for all residents.---ID#: 2288/19	409.13
We oppose using non-governmental organizations or groups such as Ducks Unlimited, Pheasants Forever, or others to provide technical support for implementation of farm bill programs.---ID#: 2082/19	409.14
The legislative session in North Dakota should be strictly biennial.---ID#: 2057/19	409.15

## **Section 500 - Tax and Fiscal Policy**

<b>Farmstead Exemptions</b>	<b>501.00</b>
We believe that facilities owned or used by farmers for the storage of agriculture products such as warehouses should be subject to the same agriculture exemption as on farm storage structures used for the same purpose.---ID#: 2416/21	501.01
We believe farm residences, farm buildings and farm structures should remain tax-exempt.---ID#: 2411/20	501.02
We support raising the limit of non-farm income for the purposes of property tax exemption.---ID#: 1815/20	501.03

<b>Fiscal Policy</b>	<b>502.00</b>
We oppose weather modification.---ID#: 2459/21	502.01
We oppose state funding for the weather modification program.---ID#: 2357/20	502.02
We encourage state legislators to decrease spending.---ID#: 1976/21	502.03
We support responsible state budgeting, beginning with a zero base budget for state agencies.---ID#: 2124/20	502.04
<b>Fuel Tax</b>	<b>503.00</b>
We believe that fuel taxes should be dedicated to roads and bridges.---ID#: 2281/19	503.01
<b>Property Taxation</b>	<b>504.00</b>
NDFB is in favor of property tax relief, and supports property tax reform.---ID#: 1327/19	504.01
We believe all federal or state land used for production, for livestock or crop production, should be taxed at the same rate as surrounding land.---ID#: 2408/20	504.02
We favor valuation of agricultural land, for tax purposes, be based on the current productivity formula.---ID#: 2393/20	504.03
We believe the productivity formula should be the standard for the assessment of agriculture property. All applicable modifiers should be applied including land use when calculating Ag land property tax.---ID#: 2196/21	504.04
We believe a portion of energy tax dollars collected should remain in impacted counties where they are generated to adequately offset losses of property taxes and expenditures caused by development and growth.---ID#: 2294/19	504.05
<b>Sales Tax</b>	<b>505.00</b>
We support the retention of agricultural sales tax exemptions.---ID#: 1027/19	505.01

<b>Tax Policy</b>	<b>506.00</b>
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We believe all federal and state land shall be taxed at the same rate as surrounding land.---ID#: 2465/21	506.01
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We believe all mill levy increases must be approved by a vote of the affected taxpayers.---ID#: 2154/20	506.02
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## **Section 600 - Education**

<b>Agricultural Education</b>	<b>601.00</b>
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We support continued state funding, and NDFB's participation, for agriculture in the classroom programs and other educational programs that promote agriculture within schools at all levels.---ID#: 2002/21	601.01
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NDFB favors the support and promotion of agriculture education, family and consumer sciences, business education, and their student run organizations of National FFA Organizations, Family, Career and Community Leaders of America (FCCLA), and Future Business Leaders of America (FBLA) in all North Dakota secondary schools. ---ID#: 2367/20	601.02
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We support further promotion of agriculture careers through our school guidance programs. ---ID#: 2401/20	601.03
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NDFB favors development and implementation of curricula teaching accurate information of modern production agriculture.---ID#: 2317/19	601.04
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Although the North Dakota Century Code 15.1-21-01.3(e) requires instruction in North Dakota studies, including agriculture, NDFB supports legislation that would require agriculture education included within the fourth and eighth grade North Dakota studies curriculum.---ID#: 2035/19	601.05
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**Education Administration and Curriculum** **602.00**

We support local and state jurisdiction over our educational curriculum to best meet the development and vocational needs of our students. ---ID#: 2229/21 602.01

We oppose requiring teachers to have a major in every core class they teach.---ID#: 629/19 602.02

We oppose funding Planned Parenthood using federal or state funds for continuing education classes. ---ID#: 2371/20 602.03

**Education Funding** **603.00**

We propose smaller schools receive higher funding per pupil than the bigger schools.---ID#: 1950/21 603.01

We believe the North Dakota School Land Trust Fund should be made available to local school districts to reduce the cost of building educational infrastructure in North Dakota schools.---ID#: 2339/20 603.02

**Higher Education** **604.00**

NDFB encourages the State of North Dakota and/or the Board of Higher Education to provide greater incentives through various programs to provide more funding for veterinary school loans to North Dakota students and tuition reimbursement upon returning to the state to practice in food animal and large animal clinics.---ID#: 2201/21 604.01

We support expanding the farm business management education program.---ID#: 1862/20 604.02

We encourage NDSU to develop a doctorate of veterinary medicine program.---ID#: 2313/19 604.03

We believe NDSU, North Dakota's land grant university, should provide a comprehensive, multi-disciplined agricultural education. We encourage NDSU's ability to continue a multi-discipline agricultural education program.---ID#: 2319/19 604.04

We encourage colleges and universities to provide retail meat cutting courses.---ID#: 2452/20 604.05

We support reciprocity in our higher education institutions.---ID#: 2266/19 604.06

We support the advancement of agriculture studies including but not limited to agriculture education teacher programs in all higher education institutions to protect the integrity of North Dakota's agricultural heritage.---ID#: 2267/19 604.07

We encourage the installation of more agriculture education teacher programs at North Dakota's four year universities.---ID#: 2061/19 604.08

**School Lunches (State Lunch Programs) 605.00**

We oppose the use of "fake" and "cultured" meat in school lunch programs.---ID#: 2370/20 605.01

We support local determination of school lunch menus and portion sizes.---ID#: 1852/20 605.02

We oppose the promotion of any "meat free" day.---ID#: 2134/20 605.03

We support the free and reduced lunch programs and the North Dakota Farm to School program in North Dakota schools.---ID#: 2284/19 605.04

We support increasing the quality of the food and calories and not just limiting the calories as a part of fighting obesity through the national school lunch program.---ID#: 2038/19 605.05

**Section 700 - Natural and Environmental Resources**

**Ag Chemicals 701.00**

We support the continued labeling and development of pesticides and trait such as XTend, Glyphosate, Enlist, and other agricultural advancements.---ID#: 2345/20 701.01

We support the informative education of the public as to the benefits and safety of the application and use of pesticides and fertilizers.---ID#: 1879/20 701.02

**Easements** **702.00**

We believe all new conservation and preservation easements should be in effect only as long as the signer of the easement owns the land. NDFB stands opposed to perpetual easements.---ID#: 1693/21 702.01

North Dakota Game and Fish Department may not enter into any agreement with landowners that extends more than 5 years without approval from North Dakota Legislature. Any agreement with landowner is void if property affected is sold or transferred to another party.---ID#: 2391/20 702.02

We support the issuing of private easements across state and federally owned lands in North Dakota. We support the multi-use management of state and federally owned lands by grazing and haying.---ID#: 2268/19 702.03

Wildlife and conservation easements should not be perpetual, but should be returned to the landowner when the land is sold and title is transferred.---ID#: 1747/19 702.04

**Environmental Quality** **703.00**

The size of the North Dakota Department of Environmental Quality shall not expand by more than 2 percent per biennium. ---ID#: 2366/20 703.01

We oppose the spread of misinformation in regards to livestock being the main source of greenhouse gasses. ---ID#: 2406/20 703.02

We object to the Environmental Protection Agency's involvement in agriculture and support defunding it.---ID#: 2122/20 703.03

Pollution regulations, which mandate changes in farming practices, should be based on scientific research that proves a given farming practice, in a particular geography, is in fact causing the pollution and is not caused by other sources and that the proposed regulations will actually reduce pollution.---ID#: 2127/20 703.04



We believe the North Dakota Department of Environmental Quality should be required to answer permitting requests within 60 days.---ID#: 2328/19 703.05

We oppose the federal regulation of greenhouse gas emissions from our power plants and other sources.---ID#: 1727/19 703.06

## **Hunting and Trapping 704.00**

We support North Dakota property owners' rights to continue to control all types of hunting, including high-fence hunting, on their property. Property owners or lessees shall decide who hunts their land, and if they prefer, to charge a fee to the hunter for that privilege. We further believe that hunting and recreational rights are land uses, not property title, and therefore, cannot be severed from the surface title of the land.---ID#: 159/20 704.01

Any future “No Hunting or Trespassing” laws should not have special exclusions or privileges for hunters. ---ID#: 2392/20 704.02

We believe hunters should not be able to retrieve downed game on private property without the landowner/operators permission.---ID#: 2275/19 704.03

We recognize our nations long history of supporting both a persons right to private property and a persons right to hunt, therefore we support a statewide database that will allow landowners to designate their private property as either open or closed to hunting.---ID#: 2311/19 704.04

We support a loss of hunting privileges and/or stiffer financial penalties for people who trespass on private land and fail to observe "No Hunting" and/or "No Trespassing" signs.---ID#: 2332/19 704.05

North Dakota Farm Bureau supports all lands as considered posted unless signed otherwise.---ID#: 1763/19 704.06

## **Miscellaneous 705.00**

NDFB supports a method whereby extortion mitigation money would go to the landowners affected and not the wildlife groups---ID#: 2355/20 705.01

We oppose any tax revenue and any mitigation money from wind, coal, oil, and gas development as well as impacted cities, counties, school districts and other taxing districts going to non-governmental conservation groups.---ID#: 1723/19 705.02

**Predator Control 706.00**

We ask the state Game and Fish Department and USDA Wildlife Services Division to provide adequate funding for the predator control division of the Wildlife Services Department for the control of predators and other problematic animals for ranchers, farmers and others.---ID#: 2464/21 706.01

We believe farmers should be allowed to take the necessary steps, including elimination, to keep wildlife from destroying tangible property. Steps should include allowing transferable depredation tags for antlerless deer being made available to landowners in addition to regular hunting season licenses.---ID#: 1267/21 706.02

In the event that a producer is found to have destructive wildlife on their property, the North Dakota Game and Fish Department shall be required to make every effort to disperse the wildlife by any means necessary.---ID#: 1654/21 706.03

We support the use of mechanical vehicles such as snowmobiles and side by sides, etc. for the control of predators.---ID#: 2350/20 706.04

We support creating legislation that would require the North Dakota Game and Fish Department and/or U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service to pay agricultural producers for wildlife depredation of livestock, crops and stored feed. The producer should be paid for losses at market price or contract price.---ID#: 1813/20 706.05

We support use of artificial light for enhanced predator control. ---ID#: 2100/19 706.06

<b>Public and Government Owned Lands</b>	<b>707.00</b>
We oppose the federal "wild and scenic" designation for any rivers and their tributaries in North Dakota and oppose wilderness land designation in the state.---ID#: 2085/19	707.01
We oppose government state and federal agencies actively bidding and participating in land purchases for the purpose of conservation parks, recreation and green space.---ID#: 2420/21	707.02
We believe that when land is flooded by navigable lakes, and when the water recedes, the ownership should be returned to the people based on the property lines at the time of flooding.---ID#: 2025/21	707.03
We oppose the use of state and federal monies to impede any agricultural practices.---ID#: 2412/20	707.04
We oppose using state conservation funds to purchase land.---ID#: 2167/20	707.05
We support a no net gain of government or conservation group-owned land, county by county and state by state.---ID#: 1871/20	707.06
We oppose the allocation of any additional state funds being given to groups/organizations for the purpose of conservation projects, conservation easements and/or land acquisitions.---ID#: 1886/20	707.07
We believe that all agricultural land repossessed by government agencies should be put up for sale to private individuals and that no government entity should be allowed to obtain it or be granted easements or acquire an existing mineral rights.---ID#: 2320/19	707.08
We believe that government-owned lands should be managed with input from the local private sector.---ID#: 981/19	707.09

We oppose the gifting of public lands to any organization; however, we support the sale of federal and state land back to the private sector.---ID#: 1051/19	707.10
We believe the 12,000 acres of land around Theodore Roosevelt National Park's Elkhorn Ranch site should not be placed on the National Register of Historic Places.---ID#: 1359/19	707.11
<b>Soil Conservation</b>	<b>708.00</b>
NRCS should continually update soil profile mapping.---ID#: 2286/19	708.01
If CRP is released for emergency haying, the Farm Service Agency should be the lead agency and work primarily with agricultural organizations in determining starting dates and rules for haying CRP.---ID#: 190/19	708.02
<b>Water Policy</b>	<b>709.00</b>
We support compensation to property owners flooded by state water.---ID#: 2005/21	709.01
Heritage Fund monies should be used to annually compensate, at fair market cash rent values, those who lose productive use of their land to waters of the state.---ID#: 2413/20	709.02
We support the agricultural use of drain tile both as a conservation tool and as a flood mitigation tool.---ID#: 2394/20	709.03
We support the agricultural use of drain tile both as a conservation tool and as a flood mitigation tool. We oppose regulatory policy of damming or blocking drain tile without just compensation.---ID#: 1549/20	709.04

We support landowners/operators ability to run drain tile through Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) unless specified in contract.---ID#: 2129/20 709.05

We encourage state, counties, and townships to help and not hinder field tiling, since it helps reduce erosion and runoff water, thus improving the overall quality of watersheds.---ID#: 2334/19 709.06

We oppose any attempt to diminish agriculture and livestock's priority ranking for the waters of the state under the jurisdiction of the State Water Commission.---ID#: 993/19 709.07

**Water Projects 710.00**

North Dakota State Water Commission shall work closely with local governments to ease regulations in regard to water usage for road construction.---ID#: 2466/21 710.01

We oppose funding for any diversion proposal that includes a dam and reservoir on the Red River south of Fargo.---ID#: 1784/19 710.02

**Weed Control 711.00**

We believe waterhemp should be placed on the state noxious weed list.---ID#: 2358/20 711.01

We support the compliance of noxious weed control by all entities that manage or own property and support giving weed boards the authority to control noxious weeds. Any fines collected should go to the weed board for further monitoring and control as provided by state statute.---ID#: 1548/20 711.02

We believe the North Dakota Highway Department shall do timely spraying of noxious weeds along highway right of ways in the spring.---ID#: 2439/21 711.03

We support the concept of local control of noxious weeds through county weed boards, city and township officials and recommend noxious weed laws to be enforced and support stiffer penalties for those who make no effort to control noxious weeds in a timely manner on land they own or control, including but not limited to parks, railroads, city, state and federal lands, all roadways and wildlife refuges. If local officials are unable or unwilling to enforce said laws, the North Dakota Ag Commissioner shall be charged to enforce said laws.---ID#: 2321/19	711.04
We encourage the state of North Dakota, through the office of the Ag Commissioner and NDSU Extension to raise awareness and education of noxious weeds on all lands including state, federal and tribal lands.---ID#: 2323/19	711.05
We believe Palmer amaranth should be placed on the noxious weed list.---ID#: 2324/19	711.06
We believe that government agencies should control noxious weeds on land under their control.---ID#: 2084/19	711.07
<b>Wetlands</b>	<b>712.00</b>
We propose that all farmable land be exempt from wetlands designation and be eligible for drainage.---ID#: 1131/20	712.01
We support legislation stating wetlands less than 1 acre cannot be classified as permanent and are not subject to any form of government regulation.---ID#: 2310/19	712.02
<b>Engandered Species</b>	<b>713.00</b>
We oppose legislation to restrict farming and ranching in favor of threatened and/or endangered species.---ID#: 1998/21	713.01

## **Section 800 - Property Rights**

### **Private Property 801.00**

We advocate for the abolishment of the open fields doctrine that agricultural business and agricultural property is held under.---ID#: 2474/21 801.01

We oppose all regulations imposing viewsheds restricting development on private property.---ID#: 2306/19 801.02

We believe one of the duties of government is to protect private property, especially from unauthorized surveillance invasion and interference by government itself. To further this objective, NDFB supports limiting the regulation of private property and protecting private property and identifying the costs of regulation of private property.---ID#: 2032/21 801.03

Drones and drone operators must follow the trespassing laws whether posted or not.---ID#: 2242/21 801.04

We oppose local water boards having quick take eminent domain authority.---ID#: 2190/21 801.05

We support changes to the quick take eminent domain process to allow property owners having negotiation rights in regards to price and any special circumstances that the property owner needs to be considered. ---ID#: 2348/20 801.06

In cases of right of way easements, the governing entity (Public Service Commission or others) should require submission of a preliminary route plan prior to any attempted land acquisition. ---ID#: 2250/21 801.07

NDFB supports the creation of a U.S. Fish and Wildlife lease buyout program.---ID#: 2353/20 801.08

<p>We support the protection of private property rights against government takings, including the protection of pore space that has been owned by the surface estate in North Dakota since 1877. We oppose any attempts by the government to remove a landowners' rights to bring claims for trespass, nuisance or other torts and we oppose any attempts by government to take away a landowner's right to compensation for use of pore space under NDCC.ch. 38-11.1.---ID#: 2378/20</p>	801.09
<p>We believe property owners should not be legally responsible for any natural or man-made obstacle or situation that may cause personal injury or property damage to persons using their property, regardless of permission.---ID#: 2381/20</p>	801.10
<p>We oppose any county taking more than the constituted right of way without fair and just compensation.---ID#: 2141/20</p>	801.11
<p>We believe all private property should be considered "Posted - No Trespassing" even if signs or other notices are not in existence, unless otherwise designated. Trespassing laws shall be enforced and all penalties stiffened.---ID#: 160/20</p>	801.12
<p>No activity related to right of way purchases, such as surveying on purposed right of way easements, may be performed without landowner's prior written permission. A penalty of \$25,000 and 30 days in jail will be recommended per occurrence.---ID#: 2156/20</p>	801.13
<p>We oppose the taking of any private property by any government entity without compensation and due process.---ID#: 2289/19</p>	801.14



We support the protection of private property rights against government takings by any agency, department or organization.---ID#: 1383/19 801.15

## **Section 900 - Energy**

### **Oil and Natural Resource Revenue 901.00**

The State of North Dakota should develop reclamation plans for historic salted lands damaged by energy development prior to 1990.---ID#: 2380/20 901.01

Surface owners should see the productivity of their land restored after mineral development. Energy development sites should not be considered reclaimed and the bond should not be released until the productivity of the land is restored. Soil maps should be used to determine productivity before development. ---ID#: 2104/19 901.02

### **Oil, Gas and Coal Production 902.00**

We support legislation for the capture, expansion and distribution of natural gas throughout the state of North Dakota.---ID#: 2433/21 902.01

We support the generation of electricity produced by coal fired plants. ---ID#: 2469/21 902.02

We support new construction of all pipelines in and out of state such as Keystone pipeline and other construction projects that would help transport liquids and or gas in or out of the state.---ID#: 1973/21 902.03

We support in principle the legislative proposal regarding the infrastructure plan for non-oil producing counties.---ID#: 2297/19 902.04

We believe salt water pipelines should be monitored by flow monitor systems to prevent salt water spills.---ID#: 2052/19 902.05

We support North Dakota regulating its own oil energy industry.---ID#: 2280/19 902.06

<b>Renewable Energy</b>	<b>903.00</b>
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We believe the state and federal government should have safeguards in place to protect electric power systems and our electronic networks in the event of a solar storm or an attack resulting in an electromagnetic pulse (EMP).---ID#: 2292/19	903.01
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<b>Utilities</b>	<b>904.00</b>
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We believe anyone using removable markers to mark underground lines, be required to remove the markers one week after the work is completed. ---ID#: 2402/20	904.01
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The North Dakota One Call threshold depth before you dig should be 36 inches.---ID#: 2403/20	904.02
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